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新藥通知

料號	藥理分類號	藥品名稱
362136	7812	Fenoterol HBr (Beta-2 Agonists) 'Strolin' 0.5mg/ml, 60ml/btl Usual dose: Adult: 5-10 ml tid. Child: 6-14 yr, 5 ml tid; 1-6 yr: 2.5-5 ml tid; <1 yr: 2.5 ml bid.
840020	6954	Levodopa/Carbidopa/Entacapone (Drugs Elevating Brain Dopamine Level) 不宜磨 肝 'Stalevo' 100/25/200mg/F.C tab Usual dose: Individualized with titration based on clinical response. Max. 10 tab/day. Patients who are currently receiving treatment with entacapone and standard-release levodopa/carbidopa in doses equal to Stalevo strengths can be directly switch to the corresponding tablets. Patients not currently treated with entacapone: a direct switch from levodopa/dopa decarboxylase inhibitor to Stalevo is not recommended for patients who have dyskinesias or whose daily levodopa dose > 800 mg. In patients with dyskinesia, reduce levodopa dose by 10-30% within the first days to first weeks. The daily dose of levodopa can be reduced by extending the dosing intervals and/or by reducing the amount of levodopa per dose, according to the clinical condition of the patient. 孕婦安全分級：C
361753	6630	Fat Emulsion MCT/LCT (Parenteral Nutrition Therapy) 肝 'Venolipid MCT/LCT' 20%, 250ml/btl Usual dose: 1-2 g/kg/day. Initially, 0.25-0.5 ml/min for 15 min, increased to

1-1.5 ml/min. Max. 500 ml/day.

注意事項：1. 使用前稍微輕搖本劑以確保均勻狀態，若發現乳化不完全均勻則不可使用。

2. 由 fat emulsion 所提供的卡路里，總量以不超過每天給予非蛋白質熱量值之60%為準。

527050 0310 Levobupivacaine (Local Anesthetics) 肝

'Chirocaine' 5mg/ml, 10ml/vial

Usual dose: Rapid injection of a large volume of local anesthetic soln should be avoided. Fractional doses are recommended.

Surgical anesthesia:

Epidural surgical blockade: 50-150 mg.

Cesarean epidural anesthesia: Total dose, 100-150 mg.

Local infiltration anesthesia: 150 mg.

Ophthalmic anesthesia: 37.5-112.5 mg.

Peripheral nerve blockade: 75-150 mg. For brachial plexus block, max. 300 mg.

Pain management:

Obstetric pain: Epidural bolus 25-50 mg.

Postoperative pain: 5-25 mg/hr via epidural infusion.

備註：第93次藥委會決議進用，並刪除Ropivacaine (Naropin 1%) 20 ml/amp。

孕婦安全分級：B

206854 0322 Dexmedetomidine (Parenteral Anesthetics-Nonbarbiturates) 肝

'Precedex' 100mcg/ml, 2ml/vial

Usual dose: IVD. Loading infusion, 1 mcg/kg over 10 min, followed by a maintenance infusion of 0.2-0.7 mcg/kg/hr. The rate of the maintenance infusion should be adjusted to achieve the desired level of sedation. It is not indicated for infusions lasting longer than 24 hr.

注意事項：1. 須稀釋後使用。

2. 不可快速靜脈注射。

3. 插管及人工呼吸器使用不得超過24hr。

孕婦安全分級：C

664333 6910 Oxcarbazepine Suspension (Anticonvulsants) 腎

'Trileptal ' 60mg/ml, 100ml/btl

Usual dose:

Adult: Initially, 600 mg/day in 2 divided dose, up to 2400 mg/day.

Child: Initially, 8-10 mg/kg/day in 2 divided dose. Max. 60 mg/kg/day.

注意事項：1. Oxcarbazepine會抑制CYP2C19的作用，與phenobarbital、phenytoin併用時，可能須減少後者的劑量。

2. Oxcarbazepine會誘導CYP3A4及CYP3A5的作用，將導致併用藥品之血中濃度降低(例如：carbamazepine、dihydropyridine類鈣離子拮抗劑及口服避孕藥)。

孕婦安全分級：C

942425 6920 Varenicline (Smoking Cessation Agents) 腎

'Champix' 1mg/F.C tab

Usual dose: 1 mg twice daily following a 1-week titration as follows:

Days 1-3: 0.5 mg qd.

Days 4-7: 0.5 mg bid.

Days 8- end of treatment: 1 mg bid.

孕婦安全分級：C

124122 2430 Bosentan (Vasodilators) 肝

'Tracleer' 125mg/tab

Usual dose:

Adult: Initially, 62.5 mg bid for 4 wk; maintenance dose, 125 mg bid.

Child $\geq$ 3 yr:

10-20 kg: 31.25 mg qd for 4 wk then 31.25 mg bid.

20-40 kg: 31.25 mg bid for 4 wk then 62.5 mg bid.

> 40 kg: 62.5 mg bid for 4 wk then 125 mg bid.

注意事項：禁忌併用glibenclamide或cyclosporin。

孕婦安全分級：X

800822 2430 Sildenafil (Vasodilators) 腎 肝

'Revatio' 20mg/tab

Usual dose: 20 mg three times daily; approximately 4-6 hr apart.

注意事項：正使用硝酸鹽患者禁忌使用。

孕婦安全分級：B

241023 1820 Deferiprone (Metal Antagonists) 腎 肝

'Kelfer' 500mg/cap

Usual dose:

Adult: 75 mg/kg/day to be administered in 2-4 divided doses.

Child > 2 yr: 75 mg/kg/day to be administered in 2-4 divided doses.

注意事項：鐵複合物的排除會使尿液成紅棕色。

6650 Zinc Acetate (Minerals) 飯前

966120 'Zinca' 50mg Zn/cap

- 966223 'Zinca' 25mg Zn/cap
Usual dose: PO, taken at least 1 hr before or 2-3 hr after meals.
Adult: 50 mg tid.
Child ≥ 10 yr: 25 mg tid.
孕婦安全分級：A
- 182528 7511 Chlordiazepoxide (Benzodiazepines) 腎 肝
'Librium' 5mg/S.C tab
Usual dose: PO.
Anxiety:
Adult: 15-40 mg/day in 3-4 divided doses; 50-100 mg/day in severe cases.
Child: 5-10 mg/day, increased if necessary to 20-30 mg daily.
Alcohol withdrawal syndrome: Initial adult dose, 50-100 mg, repeated in 2-4 hr as necessary. Max. 300 mg/24 hr.
注意事項：治療期間不可飲酒；須開車或操作機械者請小心。
孕婦安全分級：D
- 786956 7550 Risperidone (Antipsychotics) 腎 肝 避光 冷藏
'Risperdal Consta' 37.5mg/vial
Usual dose: Deep IM, 25 mg q2wk, may increased to 37.5 or 50 mg at intervals of at least 4 wk. Max. 50 mg q2wk. Oral antipsychotics should be administered with the initial injection and continued for 3 wk.
注意事項：1. EPS(extrapyrimal reactions)通常發生於剛開始服藥的時候，尤其是high-potency的品項較易出現。
2. Low-potency的品項較會有alpha antiadrenergic及anticholinergic 的作用。
3. 若是病患有高膽色素血症(hyperbilirubinemia)或黃疸現象時應停止原先使用的藥品而改用化學結構不同的另一類抗精神病藥。
4. 老年人及糖尿病人之起始劑量應降低。
5. 須避光冷藏；未冷藏之藥品於25℃以下最多貯存7天。
備註：本院另備有Risperdal Consta 25 mg/vial。
孕婦安全分級：C